

NEWS RELEASE



Most Canadians Would Fail Citizenship Test

Toronto, June 28th – In a random sampling of public opinion taken by The Forum Poll™ among 1645 Canadian voters, in celebration of Canada Day, Canadians were asked 10 questions drawn from Discover Canada: The Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship, the study guide used by prospective citizens to study for the Canadian Citizenship Test.

Applicants need to get least 75% to pass the Canadian Citizenship test. Canadians scored an average of 5 correct answers out of 10. A majority of Canadians (88%) obtained 70% or lower while just one-tenth of Canadians (12%) would pass the Canadian Citizenship Test.

Those more likely to pass the Canadian Citizenship Test include males (15%), the highest earners (18%), post-graduate degree holders (21%), and those living in British Columbia (22%).

Those least likely to pass the Canadian Citizenship Test include those 65 years old and over (94%), the lowest earners (97%), those with secondary school or less (95%) and some college or university (93%), and those living in Quebec (95%).

Those in the Western provinces are more likely to know who the Métis are

Respondents were asked: “Who are the Métis?” Half of respondents (55%) correctly answered that the Métis are “a distinct people of mixed Aboriginal and European ancestry”, one-quarter (26%) answered don’t know, one-tenth (11%) answered that they were a “distinct Aboriginal people of Atlantic Canada”, and a few said the “the first French settlers” (6%) and the “original settlers of Montreal” (3%).

Those more likely to answer correctly include those aged 18-44 (64% of those 18-34 and 63% of those 35 to 44), males (59%), those earning \$60k to \$80k (67%), those who completed college or university (61%) and those with post-graduate degrees (63%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan (67%) and British Columbia (64%).

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“Many Canadians wouldn't pass the Canadian citizenship test,” said Dr. Lorne Bozinoff, President of Forum Research. “Canadians' general knowledge of what's in the study guide would only get them about halfway to a passing grade.”



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The West wins again

Respondents were asked, “What is the name of the Royal Anthem of Canada?” One-third of respondents (36%) correctly answered “God Save the Queen” while more than half (56%) answered “O Canada” and a few didn’t know (6%), or said it was The Star-Spangled Banner (1%), or La Marseillaise (1%).

Those more likely to correctly say it was “God Save the Queen” include, the highest earners (44%) and those earning \$60k to \$80k (43%), those who completed college or university (43%) and post-grads (42%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan (48%), Alberta (46%), or British Columbia (47%).

One-third of Canadians know their responsibilities as citizens

Respondents were given a list of official responsibilities Canadian citizens have. They were asked to determine which of was **not** an official responsibility. One-quarter (26%) of respondents correctly said “driving safely” was not a responsibility of citizens (highly advisable, but not an official responsibility). Meanwhile, another said they (26%) didn’t know, a tenth (12%) said it was “helping others in the community”, another tenth (11%) said it was “voting in elections”, an additional tenth (9%) said it was “protecting and enjoying our heritage and environment”, and a few said it was “serving on a jury” (7%), “taking responsibility for oneself and one’s family” (6%), and “obeying the law” (3%).

Those more likely to correctly deduce “driving safely” is not an official responsibility for citizens include, those aged 35 to 44 (36%), males (30%), those earning \$80k-\$100k (36%), the highest-earners (36%), those who completed college or university (30%), post-grads (29%), and those living in Atlantic Canada (33%) or British Columbia (31%).

Higher-earners and the high educated more likely to know when the CCRF joined the Constitution

When did the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms become part of the Constitution? 4-in-10 respondents (40%) correctly said it was 1982. One-quarter (26%) said 1867, a tenth (10%) said 1988, a few (2%) said 2000, and one-fifth (21%) said they didn’t know.

Those more likely to answer correctly include males (47%), those earning more than \$60k (50% of those earning \$60k to 80k, 48% of those earning \$80k to \$100k, and 50% of those earning \$100k to \$250), post-grads (54%), and living in Atlantic Canada (40%), Québec (41%), or Ontario (42%).

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Albertans more likely to know about Canadian geography

Respondents were also asked about geography, “Canada has five regions, which of the following is not one of them?” Most Canadians (63%) recognize that the Midwest is not a region of Canada. A few Canadians erroneously guessed that West Coast (7%), Central Canada (6%), the Prairies (4%), the Northern Territories (4%) and Atlantic Canada (2%) were not regions of our nation. About a tenth (14%) don’t know.

Those more likely to know that the Midwest is not a region of Canada include those aged 35-44 (70%) and 45-54 (68%), males (66%), those earning more than \$60k (72% of those earning \$60k-\$80k, 72% of those earning \$80k-100k, and 73% of those earning \$100k-\$250k), those who completed college or university (70%), and post-grads (72%), and those living in Alberta (75%).

More than half know "Inuit" means “the people”

The majority (56%) was able to correctly identify that “the people” is the meaning of the word “Inuit” in the Inuktitut language.

A quarter (27%) didn't know, while about 1 in 10 (7%) said it meant “the north”.

About 1 in 20 thought it meant home (6%) or land (4%).

Respondents most likely to correctly identify the meaning include those aged 35-44 (59%) or 45-54 (60%), earning \$80-100,000 (65%), with a college/university (60%) or graduate degree (63%), and living in BC (64%).

Half know Gilles Duceppe isn't a party leader in the House of Commons

A list of four party leaders was presented to respondents: Duceppe, Trudeau, Scheer, and May. Respondents were asked to identify which was not currently a leader in the House of Commons.

Half (53%) correctly identified Duceppe as someone not currently a party leader in the House of Commons, though curiously one-fifth (20%) selected Justin Trudeau.

1 in 10 (9%) said Elizabeth May and 1 in 20 (6%) said Andrew Scheer.

Respondents most likely to correctly identify Duceppe include those aged 35-44 (60%) or 45-54 (57%), males (58%), earning \$60-80,000 (60%), \$80,-

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100,000 (58%), or the most wealthy (61%), with a college/university (59%) or graduate degree (61%), and living in Québec (72%).

Half correctly identify the founding peoples of Canada

Half (48%) were able to correctly identify that Aboriginal, French, and British were the founding peoples of Canada.

One-fifth (17%) said they do not know.

Respondents most likely to correctly identify the founding peoples of Canada include those aged 34 or younger (53%), 35-44 (53%), 45-54 (50%), males (54%), the most wealthy (56%), with a post-graduate degree (60%).

Two-thirds know the importance of the Canada Pacific Railway

Two-thirds (65%) were able to identify that unity, a railway from sea to sea, was the importance of the Canada Pacific Railway.

About 1 in 10 (8%) thought it was the start of the manufacturing industry or easy access to steel from west to east (8%).

1 in 20 (5%) thought it was wealth, and Canada increasing its GDP.

One-sixth (14%) said they do not know.

Respondents most likely to correctly identify the importance of the CPR include those aged 55-64 (72%), males (70%), earning \$60-80,000 (72%) or the most wealthy (74%), with a college/university (69%) or graduate degree (70%), and living in BC (78%).

Only 1 in 5 identify the Sovereign as Canada's Head of State

One-fifth (19%) were able to identify the Sovereign, Her Majesty the Queen, as Canada's Head of State.

4 in 10 (39%) said it was the Prime Minister, while a third (33%) said it was the Governor General.

Few said they didn't know (6%) or the President (3%)

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Respondents most likely to identify the Sovereign as Head of State include those aged 35-44 (21%) or 55-64 (22%), earning \$80-\$100,000 (22%) or the most wealthy (25%), with a college/university (23%) or graduate degree (25%), and living in Atlantic Canada (29%).

"Many Canadians wouldn't pass the Canadian citizenship test," said Dr. Lorne Bozinoff, President of Forum Research. "Canadians' general knowledge of what's in the study guide would only get them about halfway to a passing grade."

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Methodology

The Forum Poll™ was conducted by Forum Research with the results based on an interactive voice response telephone survey of 1645 randomly selected Canadians. The poll was June 25th-27th, 2019.

Results based on the total sample are considered accurate +/- 3%, 19 times out of 20. Subsample results will be less accurate. Margins of error for subsample (such as age, gender) results are available at www.forumresearch.com/samplestim.asp

Where appropriate, the data has been statistically weighted by age, region, and other variables to ensure that the sample reflects the actual population according to the latest Census data.

This research is not necessarily predictive of future outcomes, but rather, captures opinion at one point in time. Actual results depend on a Candidate's ability to get their voters out. Forum Research conducted this poll as a public service and to demonstrate our survey research capabilities. Forum houses its poll results in the Data Library of the Department of Political Science at the University of Toronto.

With offices across Canada and around the world, 100% Canadian-owned Forum Research is one of the country's leading survey research firms. This Forum Poll™ and other polls may be found at Forum's poll archive at forumpoll.com.

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Number of Correct Responses: Pass/Fail

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	1645	213
Fail	88	86	84	87	88	94	85	90
Pass	12	14	16	13	12	6	15	10

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Fail	88	97	88	91	86	87	82
Pass	12	3	12	9	14	13	18

Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Fail	88	95	93	85	79
Pass	12	5	7	15	21

Region

%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Fail	88	82	95	88	86	87	78
Pass	12	18	5	12	14	13	22



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Number of Correct Responses: Overall scores

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female	Other
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754	48
0 correct	3	2	2	2	3	5	2	4	0
1 correct	7	6	6	8	6	12	4	10	13
2 correct	10	11	6	7	11	18	9	12	17
3 correct	13	9	14	11	14	17	13	12	10
4 correct	15	16	12	18	17	15	15	16	17
5 correct	16	20	16	16	11	12	15	17	10
6 correct	12	11	13	13	14	9	13	11	13
7 correct	11	10	15	13	12	7	14	9	13
8 correct	8	9	9	8	8	4	9	7	4
9 correct	4	5	5	3	3	2	5	3	4
10 correct	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
Mean	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	4

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
0 correct	3	10	8	1	2	1	0
1 correct	7	15	14	12	4	3	2
2 correct	10	25	11	12	10	6	8
3 correct	13	13	17	9	10	12	11
4 correct	15	12	15	21	17	12	13
5 correct	16	10	13	21	16	22	15
6 correct	12	9	5	8	11	14	18
7 correct	11	3	5	8	17	18	14
8 correct	8	1	7	7	7	10	10
9 correct	4	2	4	2	6	2	5
10 correct	1	0	0	0	1	1	3
Mean	5	3	4	4	5	5	5



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	EDU - Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
0 correct	3	8	4	1	1
1 correct	7	14	9	4	6
2 correct	10	18	11	8	7
3 correct	13	17	18	10	6
4 correct	15	13	17	16	15
5 correct	16	13	15	19	12
6 correct	12	5	12	13	17
7 correct	11	6	8	14	14
8 correct	8	5	5	9	11
9 correct	4	1	2	5	7
10 correct	1	0	0	1	2
Mean	5	3	4	5	5



Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
0 correct	3	1	3	4	3	3	2
1 correct	7	9	8	8	8	4	6
2 correct	10	12	10	12	10	9	6
3 correct	13	14	14	13	9	11	10
4 correct	15	10	19	11	19	19	19
5 correct	16	15	20	12	14	21	18
6 correct	12	14	10	13	12	11	8
7 correct	11	7	9	15	10	8	9
8 correct	8	10	2	8	8	10	14
9 correct	4	6	3	3	5	3	7
10 correct	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
Mean	5	5	4	5	5	5	5

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Métis

Who are the Métis?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
The first French settlers	6	2	4	7	11	9	6	5
The original settlers of Montreal	3	1	2	4	1	4	2	2
The distinct aboriginal people of Atlantic Canada	11	9	9	13	10	13	10	11
A distinct people of mixed Aboriginal and European ancestry	55	64	63	52	51	39	59	52
Don't know	26	24	22	24	28	35	23	29

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
The first French settlers	6	4	7	5	6	4	7
The original settlers of Montreal	3	4	4	2	2	2	2
The distinct aboriginal people of Atlantic Canada	11	11	13	17	6	11	7
A distinct people of mixed Aboriginal and European ancestry	55	42	48	48	67	62	60
Don't know	26	40	28	27	20	22	25



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
The first French settlers	6	6	7	4	8
The original settlers of Montreal	3	4	3	2	1
The distinct aboriginal people of Atlantic Canada	11	16	11	10	6
A distinct people of mixed Aboriginal and European ancestry	55	37	52	61	63
Don't know	26	37	27	22	22

Region

%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
The first French settlers	6	8	4	6	8	8	5
The original settlers of Montreal	3	3	1	4	0	4	1
The distinct aboriginal people of Atlantic Canada	11	11	19	11	0	2	7
A distinct people of mixed Aboriginal and European ancestry	55	51	56	49	67	60	64
Don't know	26	28	20	31	25	26	22



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Royal Anthem of Canada

What is the name of the Royal Anthem of Canada?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
O Canada	56	54	57	54	57	60	57	56
God Save the Queen	36	39	32	38	37	31	36	36
The Star-Spangled Banner	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	1
La Marseillaise	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	5	8	6	4	6	6	6

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
O Canada	56	62	63	62	49	53	49
God Save the Queen	36	20	29	30	43	38	44
The Star-Spangled Banner	1	6	1	1	0	2	0
La Marseillaise	1	3	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	6	9	6	6	7	6	5

Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
O Canada	56	68	62	50	49
God Save the Queen	36	22	30	43	42
The Star-Spangled Banner	1	2	1	1	3
La Marseillaise	1	2	1	1	0
Don't know	6	6	6	5	6



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Region

	%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample		1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
O Canada		56	49	87	50	41	44	40
God Save the Queen		36	44	7	43	48	46	47
The Star-Spangled Banner		1	0	1	1	3	4	4
La Marseillaise		1	0	1	0	1	0	3
Don't know		6	7	4	6	6	6	7



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Responsibilities of Canadians

Canadians have six responsibilities which of the following is not one of them:

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
Obeying the law	3	2	4	2	4	5	3	3
Taking responsibility for oneself and one's family	6	8	4	5	2	8	4	7
Voting in elections	11	13	9	11	13	11	14	9
Driving safely	26	28	36	28	22	11	30	21
Helping others in the community	12	9	16	12	14	13	10	15
Serving on a jury	7	10	2	7	5	8	6	7
Protecting and enjoying our heritage and environment	9	6	6	11	12	10	9	8
Don't know	26	23	24	24	27	34	23	29

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Obeying the law	3	8	3	5	2	4	1
Taking responsibility for oneself and one's family	6	16	7	6	5	1	4
Voting in elections	11	7	12	12	16	8	11
Driving safely	26	9	20	19	25	36	36
Helping others in the community	12	4	11	16	11	19	11
Serving on a jury	7	10	8	7	4	7	3
Protecting and enjoying our heritage and environment	9	8	9	7	10	6	13
Don't know	26	39	29	28	27	20	21



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Obeying the law	3	6	3	1	5
Taking responsibility for oneself and one's family	6	10	6	4	6
Voting in elections	11	11	13	12	9
Driving safely	26	18	22	30	29
Helping others in the community	12	9	11	14	15
Serving on a jury	7	11	7	6	5
Protecting and enjoying our heritage and environment	9	7	7	10	10
Don't know	26	27	31	24	22

Region

%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Obeying the law	3	1	2	3	5	5	3
Taking responsibility for oneself and one's family	6	3	6	6	7	6	5
Voting in elections	11	14	9	14	8	8	12
Driving safely	26	33	22	25	28	24	31
Helping others in the community	12	13	12	12	16	14	11
Serving on a jury	7	4	9	8	3	5	5
Protecting and enjoying our heritage and environment	9	4	9	11	6	7	6
Don't know	26	28	30	22	26	30	27



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Charter of rights

When did the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms become part of the Constitution?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
1982	40	43	46	45	35	27	47	33
1988	10	7	10	9	14	13	11	9
1867	26	32	23	26	24	23	22	30
2000	2	2	1	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	21	16	19	18	23	33	17	25

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
1982	40	18	29	40	50	48	50
1988	10	10	8	12	7	11	12
1867	26	24	35	21	23	24	23
2000	2	5	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	21	43	26	25	18	14	12

Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
1982	40	24	31	47	54
1988	10	9	9	12	9
1867	26	32	32	23	20
2000	2	2	2	2	5
Don't know	21	33	26	16	13

Region

%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
1982	40	40	41	42	34	37	39
1988	10	12	8	10	13	10	10
1867	26	24	24	26	31	32	27
2000	2	3	1	3	3	3	3
Don't know	21	22	25	20	19	17	21



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Regions of Canada

Canada has five regions, which of the following is not one of them?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
Atlantic Canada	2	3	0	2	1	4	2	2
Central Canada	6	7	8	3	6	7	6	7
The Prairies	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	4
Midwest	63	64	70	68	65	45	66	60
The West Coast	7	9	3	7	5	9	6	8
The Northern Territories	4	2	3	4	4	6	4	3
Don't know	14	12	13	10	16	25	12	17

Income

%	Total	<\$20k	\$20k-\$40k	\$40k-\$60k	\$60k-\$80k	\$80k-100k	\$100k-\$250k
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Atlantic Canada	2	3	4	3	2	0	1
Central Canada	6	11	8	6	4	5	6
The Prairies	4	7	5	3	2	4	3
Midwest	63	40	49	56	72	72	73
The West Coast	7	6	11	7	7	7	6
The Northern Territories	4	5	4	6	3	2	3
Don't know	14	29	21	19	11	11	8



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post-graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Atlantic Canada	2	3	3	2	0
Central Canada	6	7	7	5	7
The Prairies	4	5	5	2	3
Midwest	63	46	56	70	72
The West Coast	7	8	9	6	5
The Northern Territories	4	5	4	3	3
Don't know	14	25	16	11	8

Region

%	Total	AT	QB	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Atlantic Canada	2	1	3	2	2	1	2
Central Canada	6	8	7	6	6	7	5
The Prairies	4	3	2	5	6	2	4
Midwest	63	65	55	62	63	75	69
The West Coast	7	7	7	7	10	3	8
The Northern Territories	4	5	4	4	3	4	3
Don't know	14	12	21	15	11	9	9



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Inuit

What does the word "Inuit" mean?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
"The North" in the Inuktitut language	7	8	5	6	8	8	7	7
"Home" in the Inuktitut language	6	8	4	7	7	5	5	8
"The people" in the Inuktitut language	56	53	59	60	55	54	58	55
"Land" in the Inuktitut language	4	7	2	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know	27	24	30	25	25	30	27	26

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
"The North" in the Inuktitut language	7	8	9	6	8	3	5
"Home" in the Inuktitut language	6	7	7	7	7	5	5
"The people" in the Inuktitut language	56	45	49	58	52	65	60
"Land" in the Inuktitut language	4	2	6	5	6	2	3
Don't know	27	38	30	25	26	24	27



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
"The North" in the Inuktitut language	7	9	8	6	6
"Home" in the Inuktitut language	6	11	7	5	4
"The people" in the Inuktitut language	56	46	53	60	63
"Land" in the Inuktitut language	4	3	4	5	3
Don't know	27	31	29	24	23

Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
"The North" in the Inuktitut language	7	7	5	9	7	9	4
"Home" in the Inuktitut language	6	6	5	8	4	10	2
"The people" in the Inuktitut language	56	52	53	57	59	54	64
"Land" in the Inuktitut language	4	4	2	4	10	6	2
Don't know	27	32	35	22	21	21	28



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Current party leader

Who isn't a current party leader in the House of Commons?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
Justin Trudeau	20	19	15	18	20	27	18	21
Andrew Scheer	6	5	6	5	6	7	6	6
Elizabeth May	9	11	9	8	10	7	10	9
Gilles Duceppe	53	51	60	57	52	46	58	48
Don't know	13	15	10	12	11	13	9	16

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Justin Trudeau	20	25	26	18	18	14	15
Andrew Scheer	6	5	5	10	3	4	5
Elizabeth May	9	10	11	7	9	10	11
Gilles Duceppe	53	37	41	53	60	58	61
Don't know	13	24	17	13	10	14	8



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Justin Trudeau	20	23	19	20	17
Andrew Scheer	6	7	6	4	6
Elizabeth May	9	9	10	9	9
Gilles Duceppe	53	40	47	59	61
Don't know	13	21	18	8	7

Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Justin Trudeau	20	22	6	23	28	26	24
Andrew Scheer	6	5	3	7	7	7	6
Elizabeth May	9	10	9	9	12	9	6
Gilles Duceppe	53	51	72	48	41	42	50
Don't know	13	11	10	13	12	16	14



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Founding peoples

Who are the founding peoples of Canada?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
Aboriginal, French, British	48	53	53	50	46	36	54	45
Inuit, Aboriginal, British	12	15	6	13	11	12	10	13
Metis, French, British	10	7	11	11	11	12	10	10
Aboriginal, Metis, French	13	14	11	12	14	15	11	15
Don't know	17	12	19	14	18	25	15	18

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Aboriginal, French, British	48	35	43	37	52	53	56
Inuit, Aboriginal, British	12	17	13	12	10	14	8
Metis, French, British	10	8	11	13	9	10	11
Aboriginal, Metis, French	13	15	14	15	17	12	13
Don't know	17	25	20	23	12	12	13



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Aboriginal, French, British	48	38	43	52	60
Inuit, Aboriginal, British	12	16	10	12	8
Metis, French, British	10	11	14	9	6
Aboriginal, Metis, French	13	14	14	13	11
Don't know	17	21	20	14	14

Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Aboriginal, French, British	48	47	52	49	43	43	49
Inuit, Aboriginal, British	12	11	5	13	12	20	14
Metis, French, British	10	6	12	10	14	6	10
Aboriginal, Metis, French	13	17	17	11	15	13	8
Don't know	17	19	15	16	16	19	20



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CPR

What was the importance of the Canada Pacific Railway?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
Wealth (Canada increased their GDP)	5	6	4	3	4	7	5	5
Steel (easy access from West to East)	8	9	7	11	6	9	8	9
Unity (railway from sea to sea)	65	61	66	62	72	66	70	61
The start of the manufacturing industry	8	10	11	7	7	4	6	10
Don't know	14	15	12	17	11	14	12	16

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
Wealth (Canada increased their GDP)	5	11	5	7	1	3	5
Steel (easy access from West to East)	8	10	9	7	8	8	8
Unity (railway from sea to sea)	65	44	56	62	72	70	74
The start of the manufacturing industry	8	6	12	6	6	8	6
Don't know	14	29	17	18	13	10	6



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Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
Wealth (Canada increased their GDP)	5	8	4	5	4
Steel (easy access from West to East)	8	10	9	8	6
Unity (railway from sea to sea)	65	53	63	69	70
The start of the manufacturing industry	8	8	9	7	10
Don't know	14	23	15	11	11

Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
Wealth (Canada increased their GDP)	5	2	5	5	6	7	3
Steel (easy access from West to East)	8	4	10	10	6	9	5
Unity (railway from sea to sea)	65	67	51	66	66	72	78
The start of the manufacturing industry	8	3	10	9	6	6	6
Don't know	14	23	23	11	15	6	8



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Head of state

Who is Canada's Head of State?

Age/gender

%	Total	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Male	Female
Sample	1645	213	209	253	387	583	843	754
The Prime Minister	39	42	42	43	34	32	36	43
The Sovereign	19	18	21	18	22	17	20	17
The President	3	6	2	1	1	2	2	4
The Governor General	33	30	30	32	37	42	38	30
Don't know	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	7

Income

%	Total	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$40,000	\$40,000 to \$60,000	\$60,000 to \$80,000	\$80,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000
Sample	1645	155	280	223	196	168	332
The Prime Minister	39	44	45	41	41	35	32
The Sovereign	19	16	15	17	15	22	25
The President	3	7	7	3	1	0	1
The Governor General	33	23	24	35	40	39	38
Don't know	6	11	9	4	3	4	3

Education

%	Total	Secondary school or less	Some college or university	Completed college or university	Post graduate degree
Sample	1645	323	435	622	265
The Prime Minister	39	46	43	38	27
The Sovereign	19	9	16	23	25
The President	3	5	4	1	6
The Governor General	33	28	31	35	39
Don't know	6	13	6	3	3



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Region

%	Total	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC
Sample	1645	157	358	622	146	160	202
The Prime Minister	39	32	66	29	34	32	30
The Sovereign	19	29	12	21	16	19	22
The President	3	1	1	5	2	4	2
The Governor General	33	31	17	38	44	38	41
Don't know	6	7	3	6	5	7	6

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